ARMANDO LOS ESPÍRITUS: POLITICAL RHETORIC IN COLOMBIA ON THE EVE OF *LA VIOLENCIA*, 1930-1945

By

Thomas J. Williford

Dissertation

Submitted to the Faculty of the

Graduate School of Vanderbilt University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

in

History

August, 2005

Nashville, Tennessee

Approved:

Dr. Marshall E. Eakin

Dr. Jane Landers

Dr. Carlos Jauregui

Dr. J. León Helguera

Dr. Helmut Smith

Copyright © 2005 by Thomas J. Williford All Rights Reserved